

**PCSS21 - Advances in Algorithms**

P. Pages : 1

**GUG/W/18/10992**

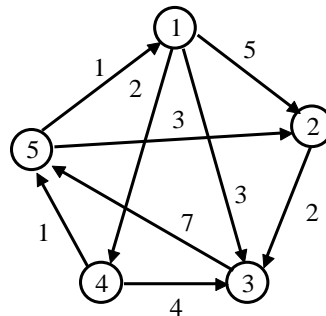
Time : Three Hours



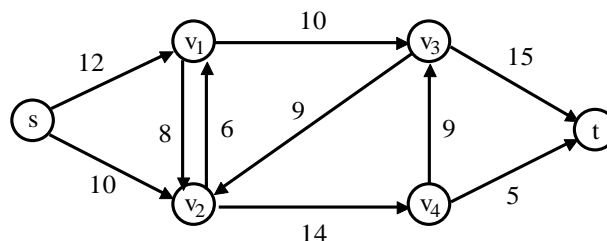
Max. Marks : 70

- Notes : 1. Attempt **any five** questions.  
2. All questions carry equal marks.

1. What is dynamic programming? Discuss elements of dynamic programming. Write an algorithm to find longest common subsequences and then determine an LCS of  $x = \langle a, a, b, a, b \rangle$  and  $y = \langle b, a, b, b \rangle$  14
2. Write Algorithm for Huffman code. and it's complexity. What is the optimal code for the following set of frequencies based on first 8 Fibonacci numbers?  $a : 1, b : 1, c : 2, d : 3, e : 5, f : 8, g : 13, h : 21$  14
3. Write algorithm for all pair -shortest path (Floyd Warshall), obtain associated matrices for the given directed graph. 14



4. How dynamic programming differ from greedy. Find an optimal Parenthesization of a matrix chain product whose sequence of dimension are (5, 10, 3, 12, 5, 50, 6) 14
5. Describe Strassen's algorithm for matrix multiplication use Strassen's algorithm to compute the matrix product.  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 6 & 8 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 3 \\ 9 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$  14
6. Implement ford-Fulkerson algorithm on the following graph. Also write the algorithm. 14



7. Construct the string matching automata for the pattern  $P = \langle a a b a b \rangle$  and illustrate its operation on the text string  $T = \langle a a a b a b a b a a b a a \rangle$  14
8. Define how knapsack problem is solved by using dynamic programming approach? Consider  $n = 3, (w_1, w_2, w_3) = (2, 3, 3) (p_1, p_2, p_3) = (1, 2, 4)$  and  $m = 6$  Find optimal solution for the given data? 14

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