



Either

1. a) What is mean by defects? Explain different defects in solid crystal. **8**
- b) Explain Burger's vector and Burger's circuit. Does the Burger's vector change the size of Burger's vector. Explain **8**

OR

- e) What is meant by luminescence? Describe briefly the types of luminescence and explain the characteristics. **8**
- f) Explain radiative and non radiative transition in Luminescence. **8**

Either

2. a) Discuss dielectric loss and relaxations in solid. **8**
- b) Explain dielectric response of electron gas. **8**

OR

- e) Derive relation between exchange integral and exchange field constant. **8**
- f) Discuss Weiss theory of ferromagnetism. **8**

Either

3. a) Explain experimental arrangement to study NMR. **8**
- b) What is the basic principle of Mossbauer effect? Explain working of Mossbauer spectrometer. **8**

OR

- e) Explain the principle and working of ESR spectrometer. **8**
- f) Discuss applications of ESR spectroscopy. **8**

Either

4. a) Explain Type – I and Type – II super conductors. Derive London equation. **10**
- b) Discuss BCS theory of super conductivity. **6**

OR

- e) What is Meissner effect? Show how London equations lead to this effect. **8**
- f) Describe microwave and infrared properties of superconductivity. **8**

5. Attempt all the following.

- a) What is thermal quenching? **4**
- b) What are spin waves? Show that magnon frequency is directly proportional to wave vector. **4**
- c) Discuss the applications of NMR. **4**
- d) Explain the dc Josephson effect. **4**
