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1. Either
- a) Explain Gaussian beam and its properties. 8
  - b) Explain various mode in laser cavity. 8
- OR**
- e) What is meant by mode selection? Explain its method. 8
  - f) Explain Gain in the regenerative laser cavity. 8
2. Either
- a) Describe the working of three level laser system to get high power output of the laser beam. 8
  - b) Derive an expression of optimum output power of four level laser system. 8
- OR**
- e) Describe construction and working of semiconductor laser with neat labeled diagram. 8
  - f) Explain construction and working of Ruby laser. 8
3. Either
- a) Explain Diode pump solid state laser with neat labeled diagram. 8
  - b) Describe construction and working of Nitrogen laser. 8
- OR**
- e) Discuss high power laser system and its application. 8
  - f) Explain Dye lasers and its application with example. 8
4. Either
- a) What is Fluorescence? Explain its use in pollution studies. 8
  - b) Discuss Raman Scattering and its use in pollution studies. 8
- OR**
- e) Explain the application of ultra high resolution spectroscopy with laser. 8
  - f) Discuss various applications of laser induced multiphoton process. 8
5. Answer all the following questions.
- a) What is Q of the laser cavity? 4
  - b) Explain the working of Nd YAG laser. 4
  - c) Explain various industrial applications of laser. 4
  - d) Explain in brief non linear interaction of light with matter. 4

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