

M.Sc.(Microbiology) (CBCS Pattern) First Semester  
**PSMBT-101-Paper-I : Microbial Diversity & Evolution**

P. Pages : 1

Time : Three Hours



**GUG/W/18/11171**

Max. Marks : 80

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Notes : 1. All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.

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|-----------|--|-----------|
| <b>1.</b> | Describe in detail evolution of earth and early life forms.              | <b>16</b> |
|           | <b>OR</b>  |           |
|           | a) Explain in detail bacterial speciation.                               | <b>8</b>  |
|           | b) Give the characteristics of domain of life.                           | <b>8</b>  |
| <b>2.</b> | a) Describe general metabolism in archea with evolutionary significance. | <b>8</b>  |
|           | b) What are heat stable biomolecules? Explain their types.               | <b>8</b>  |
|           | <b>OR</b>  |           |
|           | a) Write notes on thermoproteus and sulfolobales.                        | <b>8</b>  |
|           | b) Give account on methanogens and Thermoplasma.                         | <b>8</b>  |
| <b>3.</b> | Explain cyanobacteria with respect to prochlorophytes.                   | <b>16</b> |
|           | <b>OR</b>  |           |
|           | Write notes on   |           |
|           | a) Iron oxidising bacteria.  | <b>8</b>  |
|           | b) Sulphur reducing bacteria.  | <b>8</b>  |
| <b>4.</b> | Describe in detail Branching Hyperthermophiles and Thermotoga.           | <b>16</b> |
|           | <b>OR</b>  |           |
|           | Explain  |           |
|           | a) Green Sulphur bacteria.   | <b>8</b>  |
|           | b) Green non Sulphur bacteria.   | <b>8</b>  |
| <b>5.</b> | Write short notes on   |           |
|           | a) Signature sequences.  | <b>4</b>  |
|           | b) Energy metabolism in crenarchaeota.                                   | <b>4</b>  |
|           | c) General characteristics of phylum verrucomicrobia.                    | <b>4</b>  |
|           | d) Deferribacter.  | <b>4</b>  |

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