



- Notes :
1. All questions are compulsory.
  2. All questions carry equal marks.
  3. Draw neat and well labelled diagram wherever necessary.
  4. Use of log table and calculator is allowed.

**1. Either**

- a) Explain how a PMMC galvanometer is converted in DC voltmeter. **10**  
Explain the concept of loading effect of voltmeter.

**OR**

- b) Explain how will you convert PMMC galvanometer into DC Ammeter. **10**  
A 1mA meter movement with an internal resistance of  $100\Omega$  is to be converted into 0 – 100mA ammeter calculate the value of the shunt resistance required.

**2. Either**

- a) Obtain the general conditions for balance of an ac bridge. **10**  
The four impedance of an ac bridge are

$$z_1 = 400\Omega \angle 50^\circ$$

$$z_2 = 200\Omega \angle 40^\circ$$

$$z_3 = 800\Omega \angle -50^\circ$$

$$\text{and } z_4 = 400\Omega \angle 20^\circ$$

Find out whether the bridge is balanced under these conditions or not.

**OR**

- b) Explain Schearing bridge with circuit diagram and obtain balance conditions for it. **10**  
State the use of shearing bridge.

**3. Either**

- a) Draw the block diagram of CRO and explain each block. **10**

**OR**

- b) Draw block diagram of vertical deflection on system of CRO and Explain each blocks. **10**

**4. Either**

- a) Draw the well labelled block diagram of dual trace CRO and Explain each block. **10**

**OR**

- b) Explain the method for measurement of **10**

- i) Ac, dc voltage. ii) Phase by Lissajous figure method.

In an oscilloscope 200V, 50Hz signal produces a deflection of 2cm corresponding to a certain setting of vertical gain control. If another voltage produces 3cm deflection, what is the value of this voltage?

- 5.**
- a) Define sensitivity of multimeter and write the uses of it. **2½**
  - b) Explain the construction of EVM? **2½**
  - c) What is delay line? What is its necessity? **2½**
  - d) Explain passive probe used in CRO? **2½**

\*\*\*\*\*